

Royce Small-Cap Strategy



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**Small-Cap
 Core
 Approach¹**

Russell 2000
 Benchmark

**Total Strategy
 AUM²**

\$1,870_M

Longevity

52+
 Years of History

**Average
 Market Cap^{3,4}**

\$3,422_M

Active Share⁵

87%

**Available
 Vehicles**

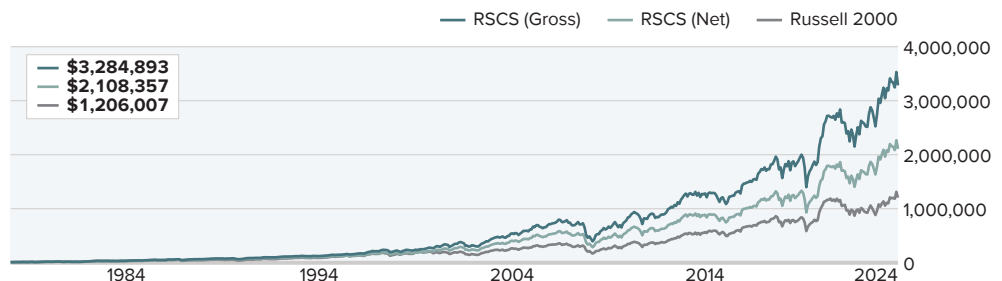
**Separate Account
 Sub-Advisory
 Mutual Fund**

Why invest in Royce Small-Cap Strategy?

- The Strategy uses multiple investment approaches that have performed well in different market environments including High Quality, Emerging Quality, Traditional Value, and Quality Value.
- Looks for small-cap businesses that appear mispriced and underappreciated that also have a discernible margin of safety.
- Focuses on companies with above-average profitability and low leverage.

Value of \$10,000

Invested on 12/31/78 (Russell 2000 Inception) as of 12/31/24 (\$)



Performance

Average Annual Total Return through 12/31/24 (%)

	4Q2024*	YTD*	1-YR	3-YR	5-YR	10-YR	15-YR	20-YR	30-YR	50-YR
RSCS (Gross)	-1.58	8.07	8.07	4.97	10.41	9.85	11.16	9.40	11.52	16.06
RSCS (Net)	-1.77	7.25	7.25	4.18	9.57	9.02	10.32	8.55	10.58	14.82
Russell 2000	0.33	11.54	11.54	1.24	7.40	7.82	10.33	7.79	9.02	N/A

*Not Annualized

Important Performance and Expense Information

Performance for the Royce Small-Cap Strategy is represented by the Royce Small-Cap Composite performance (see GIPS Composite Report). The net-of-fees performance for the Royce Small-Cap Strategy would be lower than the gross performance of the account. All net-of-fees performance information reflects past performance, is presented on a total return basis, reflects the reinvestment of distributions, and does not reflect the deduction of taxes that a shareholder would pay on fund distributions or the redemption of fund shares. Net-of-fees performance for the Royce Small-Cap Strategy is represented by the Royce Small-Cap Composite net-of-fees performance (see GIPS Composite Report). Past performance does not guarantee future results.

Our task is to scour the large and diverse universe of small-cap companies for businesses that look mispriced and underappreciated. They must also have a discernible margin of safety. We are looking for stocks trading at a discount to our estimate of their worth as businesses.

—Chuck Royce, Founder

Portfolio Diagnostics

Number of Holdings	285
Non-U.S. Investments (% of Net Assets)	14.4%

Portfolio Company Characteristics

Weighted Average P/E Ratio ^{6,7}	16.3x
Weighted Average P/B Ratio ^{6,8}	2.1x
Weighted Average ROIC ⁹	15.4%
Asset/Equity ¹⁰	2.1x
Capitalization Rate (EBIT/Enterprise Value) ¹¹	5.7x

All Portfolio Characteristics calculations exclude Cash (3.2% of RSCS as of 12/31/24), all non-equity securities, and investment companies. **1.** Royce classifies a client account as 'Core' because it anticipates the client account equity holdings will have a weighted average price-to-book ratio or weighted average normalized price-to-earnings ratio that is similar to, or somewhat higher than, its general asset class. **2.** Strategy assets for Small-Cap include Royce Small-Cap Fund. **3. Market Capitalization** is calculated by multiplying a company's share price by its shares outstanding. **4. Geometric Average.** This weighted calculation uses each portfolio holding's market cap in a way designed to not skew the effect of very large or small holdings; instead, it aims to better identify the portfolio's center, which Royce believes offers a more accurate measure of average market cap than a simple mean or median. **5. Active Share** is the sum of the absolute values of the different weightings of each holding in the portfolio versus each holding in the benchmark, divided by two. **6. Harmonic Average.** This weighted calculation evaluates a portfolio as if it were a single stock and measures it overall. It compares the total market value of the portfolio to the portfolio's share in the earnings or book value, as the case may be, of its underlying stocks. **7. The Price-to-Earnings Ratio** is calculated by dividing a company's share price by its trailing 12-month earnings-per-share (EPS) and also excludes companies with zero or negative earnings (12% of Portfolio holdings as of 12/31/24). **8. The Price-to-Book Ratio** is calculated by dividing a company's share price by its book value per share (2% of Portfolio holdings were excluded as of 12/31/24). **9. Return on Invested Capital** is calculated by dividing a company's past 12 months of operating income (earnings before interest and taxes) by its average invested capital (total equity, less cash and cash equivalents, plus total debt, minority interest, and preferred stock). The portfolio calculation is a simple weighted average that also excludes securities in the Financials sector with the exceptions of the asset management & custody banks and insurance brokers sub-industries. The portfolio calculation also eliminates outliers by applying the inter-quartile method of outlier removal. As of 12/31/24, 21% of Portfolio holdings were excluded. **10. The Asset/Equity Ratio** is calculated by dividing a company's total assets by stockholder's equity (1% of Portfolio holdings were excluded as of 12/31/24). This ratio is one measurement that can be used to evaluate a company's leverage on its balance sheet. **11. Capitalization Rate** is calculated by dividing company's past 12 months of operating income (earnings before interest and taxes) by its enterprise value (market cap, less cash and cash equivalents, plus total debt, minority interest, and preferred stock). The portfolio calculation eliminates outliers by applying the inter-quartile method of outlier removal. As of 12/31/24, 1% of Portfolio holdings were excluded.

Top 10 Positions

% of Net Assets (Subject to Change)

Top 200 holdings represented 94% of the Strategy's equity investments as of 12/31/24.

Arcosa	2.0
Air Lease Cl. A	1.5
Assured Guaranty	1.4
SEI Investments	1.4
Element Solutions	1.4
PAR Technology	1.4
Haemonetics Corporation	1.3
E-L Financial	1.2
Enovis Corporation	1.2
Onto Innovation	1.0

Portfolio Sector Breakdown

% of Net Assets (Subject to Change)

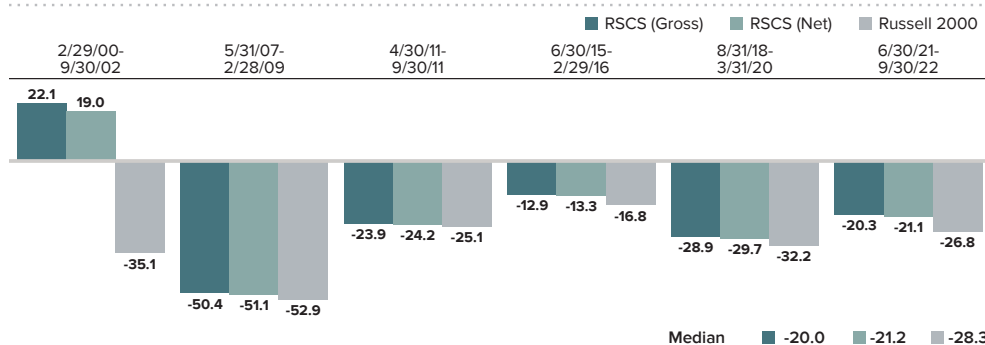
	RSCS	RUSSELL 2000
Industrials	27.1	17.8
Financials	19.0	18.7
Information Technology	19.0	13.8
Consumer Discretionary	9.0	9.7
Health Care	7.6	16.3
Materials	7.0	4.3
Communication Services	2.5	2.7
Real Estate	2.4	6.1
Energy	2.4	5.1
Consumer Staples	0.9	2.8
Utilities	—	2.7
Cash and Cash Equivalents	3.2	—

Calendar Year Total Returns (%)

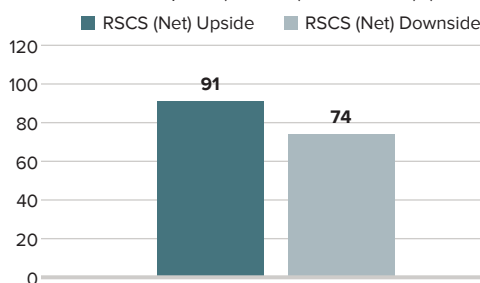
YEAR	RSCS (GROSS)	RSCS (NET)	RUSSELL 2000
2024	8.1	7.3	11.5
2023	27.8	26.9	16.9
2022	-16.3	-16.9	-20.4
2021	23.2	22.2	14.8
2020	15.2	14.3	20.0
2019	27.8	26.8	25.5
2018	-8.8	-9.5	-11.0
2017	17.3	16.4	14.6
2016	27.6	26.7	21.3
2015	-10.6	-11.3	-4.4
2014	0.2	-0.5	4.9
2013	36.5	35.5	38.8
2012	15.6	14.7	16.3
2011	-3.3	-4.0	-4.2
2010	25.0	24.0	26.9

Down Market Performance Comparison (%)

The Strategy outperformed the Russell 2000 during all six downturns of 15% or more from the index's prior historical high over the last 25 years.

**Upside/Downside Capture Ratio**

Russell 2000 Inception (12/31/78) to 12/31/24 (%)

**Absolute Returns: 10-Year Monthly Rolling Return Periods**

Number of 10-Year Average Annual Return Periods From 11/30/72 to 12/31/24

RSCS (Net) averaged a 12.9% return over all 507 10-year monthly rolling return periods.

RETURN RANGE (%)	PERIODS	% IN RANGE
> 10	360	71
> 5 and ≤ 10	144	28
> 0 and ≤ 5	3	1
≤ 0	0	0

Long-Term Risk/Return Profile

Russell 2000 Inception (12/31/78) to 12/31/24 (%)

The Strategy had a higher return than the Russell 2000 with lower volatility.

**Tracking Error**

Three-Year	5.7%
Five-Year	5.9%
Ten-Year	5.0%

For Institutional and Financial Professional Use Only. Not for Distribution with the General Public. Portfolio characteristics are based on a representative portfolio managed by Royce Investment Partners since November 1972, using the Small-Cap Strategy. The account selected to represent the strategy is the oldest account that is currently in the Royce Small-Cap Composite. Individual client accounts may differ from the representative accounts. Portfolio holdings and characteristics are subject to change at any time. Portfolio holdings may not be representative of the portfolio manager's current or future investments and are subject to change at any time. The information provided is for informational purposes only and should not be construed as a recommendation to purchase or sell a particular security or be used as the sole basis for an investor to make an investment decision. For illustrative purposes only. **Upside Capture Ratio** measures a manager's performance in up markets relative to the client account's benchmark (Russell 2000). It is calculated by measuring the client account's performance in quarters when the benchmark goes up and dividing it by the benchmark's return in those quarters. **Downside Capture Ratio** measures a manager's performance in down markets relative to the client account's benchmark (Russell 2000). It is calculated by measuring the client account's performance in quarters when the benchmark goes down and dividing it by the benchmark's return in those quarters. **Tracking Error** measures the volatility of a portfolio's excess returns relative to a benchmark in which volatility is shown by the standard deviation of the excess returns. A high tracking error percentage means there has been a greater divergence in monthly performance between the portfolio and the benchmark. Frank Russell Company ("Russell") is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. Russell® is a trademark of Frank Russell Company. Neither Russell nor its licensors accept any liability for any errors or omissions in the Russell Indexes and / or Russell ratings or underlying data and no party may rely on any Russell Indexes and / or Russell ratings and / or underlying data contained in this communication. No further distribution of Russell Data is permitted without Russell's express written consent. Russell does not promote, sponsor or endorse the content of this communication. The Russell 2000 is an unmanaged, capitalization-weighted index of domestic small-cap stocks. It measures the performance of the 2,000 smallest publicly traded U.S. companies in the Russell 3000 index. The performance of an index does not represent exactly any particular investment, as you cannot invest directly in an index. Any information, statements, and opinions set forth herein are general in nature, are not directed to or based on the financial situation or needs of any particular investor, and do not constitute, and should not be construed as, investment advice, a forecast of future events, a guarantee of future results, or a recommendation with respect to any particular security or investment strategy. Investors seeking financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities or investment strategies should consult their financial professional.

ROYCE SMALL-CAP COMPOSITE GIPS COMPOSITE REPORT

YEAR END	TOTAL FIRM ASSETS (USD) (BILLIONS)	COMPOSITE ASSETS (USD) (MILLIONS)	NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS	COMPOSITE RETURNS GROSS	COMPOSITE RETURNS NET	BENCHMARK RETURNS	COMPOSITE DISPERSION	COMPOSITE 3-YR STD DEV	BENCHMARK 3-YR STD DEV
2023	12.35	1,866.98	≤5	27.85%	26.88%	16.93%	N/A ¹	19.81%	21.11%
2022	11.28	1,566.68	≤5	-16.28%	-16.92%	-20.44%	N/A ¹	24.50%	26.02%
2021	16.05	2,148.82	≤5	23.17%	22.24%	14.82%	N/A ¹	22.54%	23.35%
2020	14.55	1,915.92	≤5	15.17%	14.30%	19.96%	N/A ¹	24.17%	25.27%
2019	13.72	1,949.33	≤5	27.76%	26.79%	25.52%	N/A ¹	15.80%	15.71%
2018	12.77	1,579.08	≤5	-8.83%	-9.52%	-11.01%	N/A ¹	14.75%	15.79%
2017	17.40	2,110.31	≤5	17.31%	16.43%	14.65%	N/A ¹	13.59%	13.91%
2016	17.65	2,439.83	≤5	27.64%	26.67%	21.31%	N/A ¹	14.80%	15.76%
2015	18.51	2,965.81	≤5	-10.61%	-11.28%	-4.41%	N/A ¹	13.67%	13.96%
2014	31.87	5,729.32	≤5	0.21%	-0.55%	4.89%	N/A ¹	12.46%	13.12%
2013	39.70	7,286.86	≤5	36.50%	35.47%	38.82%	N/A ¹	16.16%	16.45%
2012	35.29	5,891.13	≤5	15.60%	14.73%	16.35%	N/A ¹	19.02%	20.20%
2011	35.29	5,607.88	≤5	-3.30%	-4.03%	-4.18%	N/A ¹	23.88%	24.99%
2010	39.46	6,047.34	≤5	24.98%	24.04%	26.86%	N/A ¹	26.76%	27.69%
2009	30.60	4,934.41	≤5	37.54%	36.51%	27.17%	N/A ¹	N/A ²	N/A ²
2008	20.28	3,051.14	≤5	-34.20%	-34.70%	-33.79%	N/A ¹	N/A ²	N/A ²

NA¹ - Composite dispersion is not presented for periods with five or fewer portfolios in the composite for the entire year.

NA² - The three-year annualized standard deviation is not presented for periods before 36 consecutive months of data is available.

Royce Small-Cap Composite: The Royce Small-Cap Composite contains portfolios that invest primarily in micro-cap and small-cap stocks. Micro- and small-cap companies are those that have a market capitalization not greater than that of the largest company in the Russell 2000® Index at the time of its most recent reconstitution. The portfolios are highly diversified, investing in a large number (typically more than 200) of small-cap stocks and invest primarily in U.S. equities but may invest up to 25% in non-U.S. equities. The strategy uses multiple investment disciplines in an effort to provide exposure to approaches that have historically performed well in different market environments. These disciplines include “High Quality,” which looks for companies that have high returns on invested capital and that Royce believes have significant competitive advantages; “Emerging Quality,” which seeks companies that are newer in their lifecycle but that Royce believes can become High Quality in the future; “Traditional Value,” which looks for companies trading at prices below Royce’s estimate of their current worth; and “Quality Value,” which seeks companies with attractive profit margins, strong free cash flows, and lower leverage that also trade at what Royce believes are attractive valuations. The Royce Small-Cap composite is compared against the Russell 2000 Index. The Royce Small-Cap Composite was created in April 2024 and inception in November 1972.

For the purpose of complying with the GIPS standards, the Firm is defined as Royce & Associates, LP, which primarily conducts its business under the name Royce Investment Partners. Royce is registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) as an investment adviser (SEC File No. 801-8268). Royce has been investing in smaller-company securities with a value approach for more than 40 years. Royce & Associates, LP began primarily conducting its business under the name Royce Investment Partners effective December 16, 2019. The firm’s full list of composite descriptions, limited distribution pooled fund descriptions, and broad distribution pooled funds are available upon request.

Royce claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Royce has been independently verified for the periods January 1, 2008 through December 31, 2023.

The verification report is available upon request.

A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm’s policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. Verification does not provide assurance on the accuracy of any specific performance report.

Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Composite performance is presented net of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income, and capital gains. Past performance is not indicative of future results. Returns include the reinvestment of all income.

The currency used to express performance is USD. Gross-of-fee returns are reduced by trading costs. For pooled funds within the composite, net-of-fee returns are reduced by trading costs and all actual investment management fees. Composite dispersion is measured by the asset-weighted standard deviation of annual gross returns of those portfolios included in the composite for the full year. The 3-year annualized standard deviation measures the variability of the composite gross returns and benchmark returns over the preceding 36-month period. Policies for valuing investments, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request.

The investment management fee schedule for separate account investors is tiered at: first \$100mil 0.70%, next \$150mil 0.65%, and above \$250mil 0.60%. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by clients are negotiable and may vary.

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Benchmark: Russell 2000 Index - The Russell 2000 is an unmanaged, capitalization-weighted index of domestic small-cap stocks. It measures the performance of the 2,000 smallest publicly traded U.S. companies in the Russell 3000 Index.